# Transliteration-Telugu

Transliteration as per Modified Harvard-Kyoto (HK) Convention (including Telugu letters – Short e, Short o) -

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a A i I u U
R RR IR IRR
e E ai o O au M (H or :)

(e - short | E - Long | o - short | O - Long)

k kh g gh n/G
c ch j jh n/J (jn - as in jnAna)
T Th D Dh N
t th d dh n
p ph b bh m
y r l L v
S sh s h
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## mAnamu lEdA-hamIrkalyANi

In the kRti 'mAnamu lEdA' – rAga hamIrkalyANi (tALa Adi), SrI tyAgarAja asks Lord whether He doesn't have pride that he is His devotee.

- P mAnamu lEdA tanavAD(a)ni abhi(mAnamu)
- A kAnamurA nI vale <sup>1</sup>nir-mOhini <sup>2</sup>gAna ruci teliyu kuSa lava janaka (mAnamu)
- C nI samukhamuna ³ravi tanayuDu ninnu bAsalu palkaga ⁴rOsamutO siMhAsan(A)dhipati jEsina nIku dAsuDaina tyAgarAja kar(A)rcita (mAnamu)

Gist

O Father of kuSa and lava, who knows the taste of music! O Lord worshipped by the hand of this tyAgarAja!

Don't you have shame?
Don't You have affection that I am Yours?

We do not find a person, so bereft of all affections, like You.

When sugrIva, in Your presence, spoke ill of You, out of indignation, You made him King of kishkindA.

I am Your devotee.

Don't you have shame?
Don't You have affection that I am Yours?

Word-by-word Meaning

P Don't you have (lEdA) shame (mAnamu)? Don't You have (lEdA) affection (abhimAnamu) that (ani) I am Yours (tanavADu) (tanavADani)?

A O Father (janaka) of kuSa and lava, who knows (teliyu) the taste (ruci) of music (gAna)! We do not find (kAnamurA) a person so bereft of all affections (nir-mOhini) (literally free of illusion) like (vale) You (nI).

Don't you have shame? Don't You have affection that I am Yours?

C O Lord - worshipped (arcita) by the hand (kara) (karArcita) of this tyAgarAja who is Your (nIku) devotee (dAsuDaina) - who -

when sugrIva — son (tanayuDu) of Sun (ravi) — in Your (nI) presence (samukhamuna), spoke (palkaga) ill (bAsalu) of You (ninnu),

out of indignation (rOsamutO), made (jEsina) him King – Lord (adhipati) of the throne (siMhAsana) (siMhAsanAdhipati) of kishkindA.

Don't you have shame? Don't You have affection that I am Yours?

Notes – Variations –

#### References -

- <sup>2</sup> gAna ruci teliyu SrI rAma listens to musical chant of SrImad-vAlmIki rAmAyaNa by His sons lava and kuSa refer to uttara kANDa, Chapter 94.
- <sup>3</sup> ravi tanayuDu bAsalu After making friendship with sugrIva, SrI rAma assures sugrIva that he will kill vAli and restore kingdom to him. However, when sugriva kept on harping on the might of his brother, SrI rAma demonstrated his prowess by lifting and flinging the carcass of dundhubi. But, as doubt still persisted in the mind of sugrIva, SrI rAma again demonstrated his prowess by piercing seven sAla trees by one arrow. Convinced about the might of SrI rAma, sugrIva called his brother for a duel. In the duel, sugrIva was worsted because SrI rAma could not identify vAli as both the brothers looked alike. Then, sugrIva uttered a few harsh words to SrI rAma. Subsequently SrI rAma killed vAli during the second duel and made sugrIva the King of kishkindA. In this regard, the following verses of vAlmIki rAmAyaNa kishkindA kANDa are relevant —

#### SrI rAma to sugrIva -

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yadi na pratyayO(a)smAsu vikramE tava vAnara | pratyayaM samara SlAghyam-aham-utpAdayAmi tE || XI – 83 ||
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"If you have no faith in the prowess inhering in us, I shall inspire in You confidence which is laudable in a combat."

sugrIva to SrI rAma -

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AhvayasvEti mAm-uktvA darSayitvA ca vikramaM | vairiNA ghAtayitvA ca kim-idAnIM tvayA kRtaM || tAmEva vElAM vaktavyaM tvayA raghava tattvataH | vAlinaM na nihanmIti tatO nAham-itO vrajE || XII – 26, 27 ||
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"Having demonstrated Your prowess and saying to me 'challenge vAli', what have You done now by getting me smitten by the enemy?

In all faith it should have been pointed out by You that very moment 'I am not going to kill vAli'. Then I would not have moved from this place."

<sup>4</sup> - rOsamutO simhAsanAdhipati jEsina — As per vAlmIki rAmAyANa, rAma did not show any indignation when sugrIva spoke words quoted above, after being worsted by vAli. The exact words of SrI rAma are — (kishkindA kANDa) — given below. Further, SrI rAma proceeds to explain the matter and assures sugrIva that He will kill vAli in the next duel where sugrIva was asked to wear some distinguishing mark — like a garland -

sugrIva SrUyatAM tAta krOdhasca vyapanIyatAM | kAraNaM yEna bANO(a)yaM sa mayA na visarjitaH || XII – 29 ||

"sugrIva, dear brother, let anger be banished (from your mind) and the reason why this deadly arrow was not discharged by me be heard."

#### Comments -

 $^{\rm 1}$  - nirmOhi — SrI tyAgarAja seems to have, on purpose, praised the Lord as father of kuSa and lava, because SrI rAma knowing that sItA was pregnant, banished her to forest. Earlier He made sItA undergo fire ordeal. These instances, particularly with regard to His beloved wife, show that SrI rAma regarded virtues and His rAja dharma above affections. Therefore, SrI tyAgarAja calls him nirmOhi.

## Devanagari

- प. मानम् लेदा तनवा(ड)नि अभि(मानम्)
- अ. कानमुरा नी वले निर्मोहिनि गान रुचि तेलियु कुश लव जनक (मा)
- च. नी समुखमुन रिव तनयुडु निन्नु बासलु पल्कग रोसमुतो सिंहास(ना)धिपित जेसिन नीकु दासुडैन त्यागराज क(रा)चित (मा)

# **English with Special Characters**

pa. mānamu lēdā tanavā(da)ni abhi(mānamu)

a. kānamurā nī vale nirmōhini gāna ruci teliyu kuśa lava janaka (mā)

ca. nī samukhamuna ravi tanayuḍu ninnu bāsalu palkaga rōsamutō

siṃhāsa(nā)dhipati jēsina nīku dāsuḍaina tyāgarāja ka(rā)rcita (mā)

## Telugu

- ప. మానము లేదా తనవా(డ)ని అభి(మానము)
- అ. కానమురా నీ వలె నిర్మోహిని గాన రుచి తెలియు కుశ లవ జనక (మా)
- చ. నీ సముఖమున రవి తనయుడు నిన్ను

బాసలు పల్కగ రోసముతో సింహాస(నా)ధిపతి జేసిన నీకు దాసుడైన త్యాగరాజ క(రా)ర్చిత (మా)

#### **Tamil**

ப. மானமு லேதா<sup>3</sup> தனவா(ட<sup>3</sup>)னி அபி<sup>4</sup>(மானமு) அ. கானமுரா நீ வலெ நிர்-மோஹினி கா<sup>3</sup>ன ருசி தெலியு கு**ஸ** லவ ஜனக (மா) ச. நீ ஸமுக²முன ரவி தனயுடு<sup>3</sup> நின்னு பா³ஸலு பல்கக³ ரோஸமுதோ ஸிம்ஹாஸ(னா)தி⁴பதி ஜேஸின நீகு தா³ஸுடை³ன த்யாக³ராஜ க(ரா)ர்சித (மா)

மானமில்லையோ? தன்னவனெனப் பாசமில்லையோ?

காணோமய்யா, உன்னைப் போன்ற பற்றற்றவனை, இசைச் சுவையறியும், குசலவர்களை யீன்றோனே! மானமில்லையோ? தன்னவனெனப் பாசமில்லையோ?

உனது முன்னிலையில், பரிதி மைந்தன், உன்னைப் பழிமொழிகள் கூற, உறைப்புடன், அரியாதனத் தலைவனாக்கிய உனக்குத் தொண்டனாகிய, தியாகராசனின் கைத் தொழப்பெற்றோனே! மானமில்லையோ? தன்னவனெனப் பாசமில்லையோ?

குசலவர்கள் – இராமனின் மைந்தர்கள் பரிதி மைந்தன் – சுக்கிரீவன் அரியாதனத் தலைவன் – அரசன்

#### Kannada

- ಪ. ಮಾನಮು ಲೇದಾ ತನವಾ(ಡ)ನಿ ಅಭಿ(ಮಾನಮು)
- ಅ. ಕಾನಮುರಾ ನೀ ವಲೆ ನಿರ್ಮೋಹಿನಿ ಗಾನ ರುಚಿ ತೆಲಿಯು ಕುಶ ಲವ ಜನಕ (ಮಾ)
- ಚ. ನೀ ಸಮುಖಮುನ ರವಿ ತನಯುಡು ನಿನ್ನು ಬಾಸಲು ಪಲ್ಕಗ ರೋಸಮುತೋ ಸಿಂಹಾಸ(ನಾ)ಧಿಪತಿ ಜೇಸಿನ ನೀಕು ದಾಸುಡೈನ ತ್ಯಾಗರಾಜ ಕ(ರಾ)ರ್ಚಿತ (ಮಾ)

### Malayalam

പ. മാനമു ലേദാ തനവാ(ഡ)നി അഭി(മാനമു) അ. കാനമുരാ നീ വലെ നിര്മോഹിനി ഗാന രുചി തെലിയു കുശ ലവ ജനക (മാ) ച. നീ സമുഖമുന രവി തനയുഡു നിന്നു ബാസലു പല്കഗ രോസമുതോ സിംഹാസ(നാ)ധിപതി ജേസിന നീകു ദാസുഡൈന ത്യാഗരാജ ക(രാ)ര്ചിത (മാ)

#### Assamese

- প. মানমু লেদা তনৱা(ড)নি অভি(মানমু)
- অ. কানমুৰা নী ৱলে নিৰ্মোহিনি গান ৰুচি তেলিয়ু কুশ লৱ জনক (মা)
- চ. নী সমুখমুন ৰৱি তনয়ৣড়ু নিয়ু
   বাসলু পক্ষগ ৰোসমুতো
   সিংহাস(না)ধিপতি জেসিন নীকু
   দাসুডৈন অ্যাগৰাজ ক(ৰা)র্চিত (মা)

## Bengali

- প. মানমু লেদা তনবা(ড)নি অভি(মানমু)
- অ. কানমুরা নী বলে নির্মোহিনি গান রুচি তেলিয়ু কুশ লব জনক (মা)
- চ. নী সমুখমুন রবি তনয়ৣড়ু নিয়ু
   বাসলু পক্ষগ রোসমুতো
   সিংহাস(না)ধিপতি জেসিন নীকু
   দাসুডৈন জ্মাগরাজ ক(রা)র্চিত (মা)

## Gujarati

પ. માનમુ લેદા તનવા(ડ)નિ અભિ(માનમુ) અ. કાનમુરા ની વલૅ નિર્મોહિનિ ગાન રુચિ તૅલિયુ કુશ લવ જનક (મા) ચ. ની સમુખમુન રવિ તનયુડુ નિશ્નુ

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## Oriya

- ପ ମାନମୁ ଲେଦା ତନୱା(ଡ)ନି ଅଭି(ମାନମୁ)
- ଅ· କାନମୁରା ନୀ ୱଲେ ନିର୍ମୋହିନି ଗାନ ରୁଚି ତେଲିୟୁ କୁଶ ଲୱ ଜନକ (ମା)
- ଚ ନୀ ସମୁଖମୁନ ରୱି ତନୟୃତୁ ନିନ୍ଦୁ ବାସଲୁ ପଲ୍କଗ ରୋସମୁତୋ ସିଂହାସ(ନା)ଧିପତି ଜେସିନ ନୀକୁ ଦାସୁତୈନ ତ୍ୟାଗରାଜ କ(ରା)ଚିତ (ମା)

# Punjabi

- ਪ. ਮਾਨਮੁ ਲੇਦਾ ਤਨਵਾ(ਡ)ਨਿ ਅਭਿ(ਮਾਨਮੁ)
- ਅ. ਕਾਨਮੁਰਾ ਨੀ ਵਲੇ ਨਿਰਮੋਹਿਨਿ ਗਾਨ ਰੁਚਿ ਤੇਲਿਯੁ ਕੁਸ਼ ਲਵ ਜਨਕ (ਮਾ)
- ਚ. ਨੀ ਸਮੁਖਮੁਨ ਰਵਿ ਤਨਯੁਡੁ ਨਿੱਨੁ ਬਾਸਲੁ ਪਲਕਗ ਰੋਸਮੁਤੋ ਸਿੰਹਾਸ(ਨਾ)ਧਿਪਤਿ ਜੇਸਿਨ ਨੀਕੁ ਦਾਸੁਡੈਨ ਤ੍ਯਾਗਰਾਜ ਕ(ਰਾ)ਰਿਚਤ (ਮਾ)